

The 3D Advantage Account Troubleshooter

What is the 3D Advantage®

The 3D Advantage is based on more than 20 years of sales research and experience with global sales teams. It builds skills across the three dimensions that are necessary for successful selling: Insight, Influence and Trust.

"Imparta's 3D Advantage distils over 20 years of research into the definitive model of remarkable selling.

A three-dimensional salesperson, somebody who combines Insight, Influence and Trust, will always outsell a one or two-dimensional salesperson.

It's this 3D advantage that can help your business to survive and thrive, particularly in times of economic uncertainty."

Richard Barkey

CEO & Founder of Imparta





INSIGHT

The degree to which salespeople create value through disruptive, specific insights into a customer's needs, solutions and decision process.



INFLUENCE

How well salespeople achieve desired outcomes within the account, through the ethical use of behavioural science, psychology, and strategy.



TRUST

The extent to which salespeople demonstrate their value to a customer, and their focus on the customer's success, in order to gain access to conversations where they can deliver insight and influence.

What is the 3D Advantage® Account Troubleshooter?

Use the interactive 3D Advantage® Account Troubleshooter to identify the typical issues throughout the buying cycle, the skill areas required to overcome them and the aligned Imparta training module.

To use the tool, click below to begin troubleshooting by either Issues or Skills. Then explore the interactive tiles in the graphic and receive Imparta's guidance on the key skills required, the right questions to ask and management actions to take to address the skill gap.

By selecting the icon in the Course column, you will be redirected to our website where you will learn more about how Imparta can rapidly upskill your sales team in the areas you have identified.

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KEY SKILLS



Click relevant **segments** for additional insight to chosen subject. **To return click cycle icon, top right of each linked page.**







TYPICALISSUES



Click relevant **segments** for additional insight to chosen subject. To return click cycle icon, top right of each linked page.



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Identifying Opportunities	Too few proactive opportunities identified	Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto those objectives to identify potential opportunities. Focus on those that are most urgent and important.	Value Chain (Opportunity Canvas)	 Which objectives are customers struggling to meet right now? How will those objectives change? Have you looked beyond your comfort zone functions? Which of our solutions map onto those objectives? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Work with Marketing to identify the value proposition for each industry sector. Help to plan account entry and to make connections where possible.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Targeting	No clear definition of target organisation, role, timing or message.	Based on the analysis of the urgent needs we can meet, define targets using Who (functions and roles); Where (company sector or size); What (objectives and capabilities); When (individual and company triggers) and Why (your goal).	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals) Prospecting Canvas (other)	 Who do you need to engage with? (Functions and roles) Where are they? (Target market sectors and company size) What can you engage them about? When are they going to be most receptive? 	Help to bring insight to the most productive targets, based on your experience, the business strategy, and your sales strategy. Make sure the team member has clearly defined targets before they invest time in inbound or outbound lead generation.	
Inbound	Not enough incoming leads	Identify where your targets spend time online and offline, and build a professional presence. Respond to blogs and discussions, create new content and share content from your own company and third parties.	Prospecting Canvas	 Where do your target prospects spend time? What's your profile there like? Do you plan to respond to questions, blogs, etc.? What content can you create or reshare to build your presence? 	Emphasise the power of inbound leads created by sales activity as well as marketing. Follow your team online, and like and re-share their posts. Suggest company or even third-party content that they could re-share.	
Outbound	Struggle to engage stakeholders. Generic, vs. tailored, prospecting.	Assess the number of engagement attempts you need to hit quota. Find, connect with and engage with potential Centres of Receptivity. Use the 3D Advantage (Insight, Influence and Trust) to create tailored and effective communications. Sell the value in a longer meeting.	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals) Prospecting Canvas (other)	 How many new deals do you need to hit quota? Given your win rate, how many opportunities is that? What activity level will that require? How are you doing at the moment? How are you tailoring your approach to each customer, to 'cut through the noise'? Could any customers give you a referral? 	Define target activity levels with the team, then follow-up and track. Work with the team on a few example connection attempts to show the value of a truly tailored approach. Provide material they can use in engaging with their new connections.	



Opportunity Management: Need

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Establishing an explicit need	Struggle to engage stakeholders or establish explicit need.	Validate potential opportunities with a Centre of Receptivity (CoR). Identify the Centre of Need (CoN) and meet (with the CoR if appropriate) to confirm their unmet objectives. Ask insightful questions about the barriers to achieving these objectives. Draw on insights from self, others and the customer to uncover the root causes of these barriers. Map your capabilities to the root causes to resolve them.	Need Canvas	 What customer objectives could you help to achieve? Who owns those objectives? What insights can you offer about their objectives, the barriers to achieving them, or the possible solutions? What are the best questions to ask? Are any other stakeholders affected by the same issue? 	Identify your role in helping the salesperson get meetings at higher levels; determine how your involvement will increase the number and level of contacts in the account. Ensure the salesperson is clear about the goals of this meeting; help them to plan and work collaboratively with internal resources, and to leverage previous successes.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Building urgency and momentum	Deal stalled - not enough urgency.	Focus on the objectives that customers are struggling to achieve. Uncover pain at the strategic, tactical, political and individual levels. Contrast with the Gain from your solution (contrast bias). Ask, don't just tell. Use stakeholder analysis to coach client contacts to unblock decision-making and build consensus.	Need Canvas	 How big is the pain if the customer's objectives are not achieved? How big is the gain if they are achieved? Are there any other roadblocks to achieving consensus? 	Conduct analyses of accounts that have been won and discuss why other customers have decided to buy your solutions Share stories about what they have done for the customer or what was avoided; formalise ways of creating PAIN (e.g., customer requirements analyses) and showing potential GAIN.	
Proving value	Deal stalled - no consensus on taking action.	Quantify the benefits (Strategic, Tactical, Political and Individual), less the costs of buying and using your solution. Work with key contacts to create realistic estimates. Differentiate value in year 1 vs. subsequent. Avoid Single Option Aversion. Consider using decoys to encourage a decision.	Need Canvas	 Have you quantified the benefits? Have you estimated the costs of buying and using our solution? How much value can be created in the first and subsequent years? 	Help salespeople to create reasonable estimates of impact. Ensure they build and maintain trust by not over-estimating benefits, and by acting as an impartial business equal to their key customer contacts.	



Opportunity Management: Choose

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Qualifying & Reframing	Not sure whether to bid.	Assess opportunity attractiveness (deal size and duration, customer attitudes, etc.) and achievability (explicit need, pain, lack of incumbent, access to stakeholders, fit with our proposition, etc.) Pursue achievable and attractive deals, cherry pick a few less attractive ones, and place a few bets on attractive but harder-to-win opportunities. Before rejecting an opportunity, try reframing the need into one that fits better.	Pitch Canvas	 How attractive is this deal? How achievable is this deal for us? Versus the competition? Versus doing nothing? How do you plan to allocate your time between different opportunities (and other activities such as prospecting)? 	Make sure the team has an objective assessment of attractiveness and achievability – be the 'conscience' of this. Help them to make sensible decisions about their time allocation, and when to 'place a bet'. Help to gain access to senior customer stakeholders to reframe their need if necessary.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Creating a Pitch Strategy	Competitive risk or need to displace incumbent supplier.	Uncover decision criteria with the client, clarify and prioritize them, and find out how they perceive your solution relative to the alternatives they are considering. Develop a strategy to deal with: Value Winners (important; strong) Value Killers (important; weak) Value Sleepers (unimportant; strong).	Pitch Canvas	 What criteria is the customer using to choose suppliers? What are our Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers? How can you protect the Winners, e.g. with hard data? How can you neutralize the Killers, e.g. by improving our capabilities? How can you wake up the Sleepers, e.g. using pain questions to show importance. 	Test the salesperson's Value Map. Challenge their thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. Pay particular attention to Value Killers. If aligned with strategy, use internal resources or build alliances to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or to provide senior reassurance to the customer.	
The Perfect Pitch	Need to deliver a perfect pitch (especially in a virtual setting).	Design a pitch that has positive peaks and a highly positive ending, using the Perfect Pitch model. For example, bring insight to the customer's need, create a contrasting vision of the future, implement the strategy around decision criteria (Winners, Killers and Sleepers), frame price around value, and avoid single options.	Pitch Canvas	 Are you using the Perfect Pitch structure? What positive peaks can you build in to the pitch? How can you create a powerful ending? Are you planning to implement your pitch strategy in the pitch itself? 	Test and refine the pitch strategy with the team. Act as the customer in the final run-through. Provide genuine and balanced feedback. Help them to reframe the decision if necessary to focus on your strengths.	



Opportunity Management: Worry

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Managing Stakeholders	Some stakeholders prefer a different solution	Work with the account team and receptive customer contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, on the basis of their level of influence and alignment to your solution. Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders and: Protect and Leverage Champions Raise the influence of Supporters Contain Opponents Convert or Circumvent Nemeses	Risk Canvas	 Have you identified all the stakeholders who will have a say in this decision? Which are the most influential? How are they aligned? Have you created a stakeholder strategy? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Identifying and Alleviating Risks	Things went quiet after the pitch.	Anticipate and recognise the signs of risk (especially new stakeholders being introduced). Identify potential risks (without creating new ones for the customer) at four levels: Strategic, Tactical, Political, and Individual. Take steps to: Correct any misperceptions; Reduce the likelihood of something going wrong (prevention); Reduce the impact if it does (cure).	Risk Canvas	 Why do you think things have gone quiet? Have you uncovered any potential risks perceived by the customer? Are there any misperceptions about risk? Can you reduce any risks (prevention)? Can you reduce the impact if the risk materialises (cure)? 	Remind salespeople than when things go quiet, the customer may be talking to a competitor, but may also be dealing with risk. Share issues that typically come up during the late stages of the sales cycle, and the techniques that typically help customers address/manage them. Play a personal role where senior involvement can help to alleviate risk.	



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Profiling Counterparts Managing BATNA	We've been told we're too expensive.	Identify and assess likely negotiation counterparts, leveraging your contacts. Identify the customer's Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement (BATNA), using the Kraljic matrix. Identify and strengthen your own BATNA, e.g. using scarce resources on other clients, or making a cut-down offer.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 What is the customer's BATNA? Can you quantify how much more value you offer than the next best option? How could you make us seem more differentiated? 	Use your experience of other deals to help profile counterparts and to assess customer walkaways and interests. Help the team to understand that Procurement are trained to create uncertainty and stress, and to stay focused on the customer's needs without becoming confrontational or angry.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Anchoring & Framing Uncovering Interests	No clear negotiation strategy.	Anchor (during the pitch) and re-anchor (after the pitch) at just above the customer's likely walkaway point, avoiding the chill effect. Recognise customer anchors and use the appropriate strategy to lift them. Identify full range of customer interests, based on their needs, criteria and risks.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 Where should we anchor (close to their walkaway point)? What are their negotiation interests? (consider underlying needs, decision criteria and risk alleviation factors) 	Challenge the team to gather as much insight as they can. Challenge the re-anchor point to balance risk and reward.	
Trading Gives & Gets Managing Stakeholders	Deal at risk, or making too many concessions.	Create a Give/Get matrix showing which interests can be traded off to create value for both parties. When conceding a 'Give', always try to achieve a 'Get' in return. When asked for a concession, use FAST (Frame, Advance options, Signal BATNA, Track Gives & Gets) to minimize value leakage.	Negotiation Interests Canvas Negotiation Trading Canvas	 What do they care about more than us? What do we care about more than them? Could we create value by offering conditional tradeoffs? 	Encourage proactive planning using the Give/Get matrix. Role-play customer concession requests with the team. Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation.	
Defending Value	Price & terms under attack from Procurement	Recognise Procurement tactics for what they are. Deploy specific response strategies, depending on the approach in use, from Best of Best pricing to future gains, no authority, nibbling and reopening. Leverage receptive stakeholders to gain insight into the customer's true negotiation interests and to influence the process	Negotiation Tactical Canvas	 Is the pressure you're feeling deliberate? What tactics are Procurement using? How can you remain resilient? Can you label the tactic to help defuse it? What do you know? And how can you find out more? 	Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation. Coach around specific challenges and responses, driving a rigorous approach and avoiding panic. Assist with gaining access to, and insight from, senior customer stakeholders.	



Customer Success: Adopt

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Onboarding Implementation and launch	Implementation slow or not going well.	Onboard yourself and the customer. Provide insights into process, risks and KPIs. Define success metrics. Co-develop implementation plans to ensure buy-in and ownership, and manage expectations. Reduce Time to First Value by influencing best practices, creating an effective team culture and cadence, and mobilizing resources as needed. Treat users as customers with their own decision cycle.	Onboarding & Launch Canvas	 What are the underlying needs that we're meeting? What key decision criteria do we need to excel on? What risks do we need to avoid? What 'Wow moments' are we aiming for? Does the launch follow best practice? What is your meeting cadence? Do you need help mobilizing resources? 	Challenge the CS professional to onboard themselves in the customer first. Share onboarding and implementation plans that have worked effectively for similar engagements. Help the CSM to identify and secure any necessary internal and/or third-party resources. Debrief successful implementations to identify the key stakeholders involved and how they were engaged.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Driving adoption Solving problems	Adoption is low	Bring insights into adoption issues & likely strategies to address them. Uncover the root causes of adoption barriers, and use creative problem-solving where necessary (IDEAL). Influence customer stakeholders on change and people issues, not just tactical and technical ones. Manage user Skill/Will/Way. Build trust with accountability and clarity.	Adoption Canvas	 How is adoption going? What's is the data telling you? What adoption barriers have you managed to identify? Are they issues of Skill, Will, or Way? Depending on the answer, can you help with training, communication or addressing specific Way issues? 	Run root cause analysis sessions for/with the team if necessary. Coach around possible solutions to adoption barriers. Help to mobilise any internal resources or support need to improve adoption, recognising the impact on renewal rates and account expansion.	
Managing customer health Handling difficult conversations	Low value, or value not being recognized.	Track customer results (adoption, impact, ROI) and experience (e.g. effort, CSAT and NPS). Understand which are most important and manage the Health Map by taking action, but also by comparing to trends and benchmarks for the industry. Hold QBR/ABRs that reflect the Peak/End Rule, and handle any difficult conversations in a way that displays empathy, reduces tension, and delivers customer justice.	Customer Health Canvas	 What's is the data telling you about customer health? What results are they achieving? How is their experience (e.g., Effort, CSAT, NPS)? How can you address health issues? How are you structuring your MBR/QBR/ABRs? 	Remove any organisational barriers to adequately servicing this customer. Coach the team to manage both the perceived perception of health metrics, and their relative importance, on a regular, proactive basis. Help them to 'look down the runway' at renewal, even if several years away.	



Customer Success: Renew

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Building advocacy	Unable to leverage existing relationships for renewal and/or account expansion	Identify current and future Promoters (good experience and results), Detractors (poor on both), Passives (good results but poor experience) and Time Bombs (good experience but poor results) Extend customer focus to the individual. Understand the role of emotional activators in turning Promoters into Evangelists, and create a concrete plan to create trust, good surprises, joy and positive anticipation. Leverage Promoters and Evangelists by asking for internal support (e.g., with renewal), and external referrals.	Renewal Canvas	 What is our NPS? Are you able to identify which stakeholders are Promoters, Detractors, Passives, or Time Bombs? Are you doing anything to create positive emotions for your Promoters, to turn them into Evangelists? Have you asked for any referrals? 	Help the account team to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts. Coach to overcome the resistance to asking for referrals.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Securing renewal	Renewal at risk	Demonstrate the value that has been delivered, using health data. Bring insight to new needs, created by changes to the customer, its own customers and competitors, or external forces. Reaffirm decision criteria with the client, prioritize them, and find out how they now perceive your solution vs. the alternatives. Identify and alleviate any ongoing risks. Achieve commitment by triggering loss aversion, and if necessary, offering low-cost 'Gives' in the renewal negotiation.	Renewal Canvas	 Have you quantified the value created? How have their needs changed? Have their decision criteria changed? Are they perceiving any new risks? Are they just negotiating? And if so, what's your concession strategy? 	Encourage proactivity as renewal approaches. Help to quantify value, and ask questions to uncover insights into changed needs. Test the current Value Map and challenge their thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. Use internal resources or build alliances to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or to provide senior reassurance to the customer. Help to rehearse the renewal pitch, if appropriate, using the Peak/End Rule.	



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Creating an Account Strategy	Struggling to expand the account; stuck in comfort zone	Complete an Account Gameboard, looking at share of wallet across all business units and territories. Create a robust strategy around where to compete in the account, and how to create strategic advantage.	Account Canvas	 What Autonomous Buying Units exist in this account? Which of our product and service categories are relevant? What's our share of wallet for each category, in each ABU? Where are the opportunities? The risks? What's your strategy for each ABU? 	Run account planning sessions, focusing on idea generation rather than reporting. Run the Plan–Do–Review cycle on a regular basis Share strategies used to leverage success in one area to open up opportunities in other areas. Ensure salespeople are rewarded for expansion across existing accounts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Managing account profitability	Unprofitable accounts with too much activity for the revenue, too many discounts or unbilled activity.	Estimate net profit on an account, even with imperfect information. Identify profit leakages, from discounts or a less profitable product mix, to excess sales activity, value adds, and unbilled support. Find ways to minimize these profit leakages.	Account Canvas	 Have you been able to assess net profit for this account? What are the main profit leakages? How could we reduce them, or ask the customer to pay more? 	Help the team to gain access to account-level financial information where possible, and to make sensible estimates where not. Run creative problem solving sessions to identify ways to reduce profit leakage.	
Managing Stakeholders	Stakeholders are blocking expansion of the account.	Work with the account team and receptive contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, based on their level of influence and alignment to you. Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders, neutralise Nemeses and Opponents, and strengthen Champions and Supporters.	Account Canvas	 Who are the main stakeholders relevant to our activity? What's their relative level of influence and perception of us? How can you: Protect/leverage Champions? Raise the influence of Supporters? Contain Opponents? Convert or Circumvent Nemeses? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	
Identifying & Prioritising Opportunities	Too few proactive opportunities identified, or not making progress on any.	Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto objectives to identify and prioritise potential opportunities.	Opportunity Canvas	 What are the main objectives of the key functions? Which objectives are hard to achieve? Who can you discuss that with? Which objectives could we help with? Who should you speak to next? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Help to plan ways to access new areas of decision-making, and to make connections where possible.	



Opportunity Management: Need

TYPICALISSUES

Struggle to engage stakeholders or establish explicit need

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Validate potential opportunities with a Centre of Receptivity (CoR). Identify the Centre of Need (CoN) and meet	Need Canvas	What customer objectives could you help to achieve?Who owns those objectives?	Identify your role in helping the salesperson get meetings at higher levels; determine how your involvement will increase the number and level	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
(with the CoR if appropriate) to confirm their unmet objectives.		 What insights can you offer about their objectives, the barriers to achieving them, 	of contacts in the account. Ensure the salesperson is clear about the goals	
Ask insightful questions about the barriers to achieving these objectives. Draw on insights from self, others and the customer to uncover		or the possible solutions?What are the best questions to ask?	of this meeting; help them to plan and work collaboratively with internal resources, and to leverage previous successes.	
the root causes of these barriers. Map your capabilities to the root causes to resolve them		 Are any other stakeholders affected by the same issue? 		



Opportunity Management: Need

TYPICALISSUES

Deal stalled - not enough urgency

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
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Focus on the objectives that customers are struggling to achieve.	Need Canvas	 How big is the pain if the customer's objectives are not achieved? 	Conduct analyses of accounts that have been won and discuss why other customers have decided to	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Uncover pain at the strategic, tactical, political		• How big is the gain if they are achieved?	buy your solutions	11010 Pa.Bo
and individual levels. Contrast with the Gain from your solution (contrast bias). Ask, don't just tell.		 Are there any other roadblocks to achieving consensus? 	Share stories about what they have done for the customer or what was avoided; formalize ways of creating PAIN	
Use stakeholder analysis to coach client contacts to unblock decision-making and build consensus.			(e.g., customer requirements analyses) and showing potential GAIN.	



Opportunity Management: Need

TYPICALISSUES

Deal stalled - no consensus on taking action

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Quantify the benefits (Strategic, Tactical, Political and Individual), less the costs of buying and using your solution. Work with key contacts to create realistic estimates. Differentiate value in year 1 vs. subsequent. Avoid Single Option Aversion. Consider using decoys to encourage a decision.	Need Canvas	 Have you quantified the benefits? Have you estimated the costs of buying and using our solution? How much value can be created in the first and subsequent years? 	Help salespeople to create reasonable estimates of impact. Ensure they build and maintain trust by not over-estimating benefits, and by acting as an impartial business equal to their key customer contacts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



Opportunity Management: Choose

TYPICALISSUES

Not sure whether to bid

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Assess opportunity attractiveness (deal size and duration, customer attitudes, etc.) and achievability (explicit need, pain, lack of incumbent, access to stakeholders, fit with our proposition, etc.)	Pitch Canvas	 How attractive is this deal? How achievable is this deal for us? Versus the competition? Versus doing nothing? 	Make sure the team has an objective assessment of attractiveness and achievability – be the 'conscience' of this. Help them to make sensible decisions about their time allocation, and when to 'place a bet'.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Pursue achievable and attractive deals, cherry pick a few less attractive ones, and place a few bets on attractive but harder-to-win opportunities. Before rejecting an opportunity, try reframing the need into one that fits better.		 How do you plan to allocate your time between different opportunities (and other activities such as prospecting)? 	Help to gain access to senior customer stakeholders to reframe their need if necessary.	



Opportunity Management: Choose

TYPICALISSUES

Competitive risk or need to displace incumbent supplier

KEY SKILLS KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS **TOOLS COURSE** Test the salesperson's Value Map. Challenge their Uncover decision criteria with the client. Pitch Canvas • What criteria is the customer using to choose Click the course icon below to visit clarify and prioritize them, and find out how suppliers? What are our Value Winners, thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. the web page Killers and Sleepers? they perceive your solution relative to the Pay particular attention to Value Killers. If aligned alternatives they are considering. Develop • How can you protect the Winners, with strategy, use internal resources or build alliances a strategy to deal with: e.g. with hard data? to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or Value Winners (important; strong) to provide senior reassurance to the customer. • How can you neutralize the Killers, Value Killers (important; weak) e.g. by improving our capabilities? • Value Sleepers (unimportant; strong). • How can you wake up the Sleepers, e.g. using pain questions to show importance.



Opportunity Management: Choose

TYPICALISSUES

Need to deliver a perfect pitch (especially in a virtual setting)

KEY SKILLS TOOLS KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS **COURSE** Design a pitch that has positive peaks Pitch Canvas • Are you using the Perfect Pitch structure? Click the course Test and refine the pitch strategy with the team. icon below to visit and a highly positive ending, using the Act as the customer in the final run-through. Provide • What positive peaks can you build in the web page Perfect Pitch model. For example, bring genuine and balanced feedback. to the pitch? insight to the customer's need, create a Help them to reframe the decision if necessary to • How can you create a powerful ending? contrasting vision of the future, implement focus on your strengths. • Are you planning to implement your pitch the strategy around decision criteria strategy in the pitch itself? (Winners, Killers and Sleepers), frame price around value, and avoid single options.



Opportunity Management: Worry

TYPICALISSUES

Some stakeholders prefer a different solution

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Work with the account team and receptive customer contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, on the basis of their level of influence and alignment to your solution.	Risk Canvas	 Have you identified all the stakeholders who will have a say in this decision? Which are the most influential? How are they aligned? Have you created a stakeholder strategy? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders and: • Protect and Leverage Champions				

• Raise the influence of Supporters

• Convert or Circumvent Nemeses

Contain Opponents



Opportunity Management: Worry

TYPICALISSUES

Things went quiet after the pitch

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Anticipate and recognise the signs of risk (especially new stakeholders being introduced).	Risk Canvas	Why do you think things have gone quiet?Have you uncovered any potential risks	Remind salespeople than when things go quiet, the customer may be talking to a competitor, but may	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Identify potential risks (without creating new ones for the customer) at four levels: Strategic, Tactical, Political, and Individual. Take steps to:		perceived by the customer?Are there any misperceptions about risk?Can you reduce any risks (prevention)?	also be dealing with risk. Share issues that typically come up during the late stages of the sales cycle, and the techniques that typically help customers address/manage them.	the web page
 Correct any misperceptions; Reduce the likelihood of something going wrong (prevention); 		 Can you reduce the impact if the risk materialises (cure)? 	Play a personal role where senior involvement can help to alleviate risk.	

• Reduce the impact if it does (cure).



TYPICALISSUES

We've been told we're too expensive

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Identify and assess likely negotiation counterparts, leveraging your contacts. Identify the customer's Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement (BATNA), using the Kraljic matrix. Identify and strengthen your own BATNA, e.g. using scare resources on other clients, or making a cut-down offer.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 What's your BATNA? Can you improve it? What is the customer's BATNA? Can you quantify how much more value we offer than the next best option? How could you make us seem more differentiated? 	Use your experience of other deals to help profile counterparts and to assess customer walkaways and interests. Help the team to understand that Procurement are trained to create uncertainty and stress, and to stay focused on the customer's needs without becoming confrontational or angry.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



based on their needs, criteria and risks.

TYPICALISSUES

No clear negotiation strategy

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Anchor (during the pitch) and re-anchor (after the pitch) at just above the customer's likely walkaway point, avoiding the chill effect. Recognise customer anchors and use the appropriate strategy to lift them.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 Where should we anchor (close to their walkaway point)? What are their negotiation interests? (consider underlying needs, decision criteria and risk alleviation factors) 	Challenge the team to gather as much insight as they can. Challenge the re-anchor point to balance risk and reward.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Identify full range of customer interests,				



TYPICALISSUES

Deal at risk, or making too many concessions

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Create a Give/Get matrix showing which interests can be traded off to create value for both parties. When conceding a 'Give', always try to achieve a 'Get' in return. When asked for a concession, use FAST (Frame, Advance options, Signal BATNA, Track Gives & Gets) to minimize value leakage.	Negotiation Planning Canvas Negotiation Trading Canvas	 What do they care about more than us? What do we care about more than them? Could we create value by offering conditional tradeoffs? 	Encourage proactive planning using the Give/Get matrix. Role-play customer concession requests with the team. Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation.	Click the course icon below to visithe web page



TYPICALISSUES

Price & terms under attack from Procurement

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Recognise Procurement tactics for what they are. Deploy specific response strategies, depending on the approach in use, from Best of Best pricing to future gains, no authority, nibbling and reopening. Leverage receptive stakeholders to gain insight into the customer's true negotiation interests	Negotiation Tactical Canvas	 Is the pressure you're feeling deliberate? What tactics are Procurement using? How can you remain resilient? Can you label the tactic to help defuse it? What do you know? And how can you find out more? 	Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation. Coach around specific challenges and responses, driving a rigorous approach and avoiding panic. Assist with gaining access to, and insight from, senior customer stakeholders.	Click the course icon below to visi the web page



Customer Success: Adopt

TYPICALISSUES

Implementation slow or not going well

KEY SKILLS TOOLS KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS COURSE Onboard yourself and the customer. Provide Onboarding & • What are the underlying needs that we're Challenge the CS professional to onboard Click the course icon below to visit insights into process, risks and KPIs. Define Launch Canvas meeting? What key decision criteria do themselves in the customer first. the web page success metrics. Co-develop implementation we need to excel on? What risks do we Share onboarding and implementation plans that need to avoid? plans to ensure buy-in and ownership, and have worked effectively for similar engagements. manage expectations. • What 'Wow moments' are we aiming for? Help the CSM to identify and secure any necessary Reduce Time to First Value by influencing internal and/or third-party resources. • Does the launch follow best practice? best practices, creating an effective team culture Debrief successful implementations to identify • What is your meeting cadence? and cadence, and mobilizing resources as the key stakeholders involved and how they • Do you need help mobilizing resources? needed. Treat users as customers with their own were engaged. decision cycle.



Customer Success: Adopt

TYPICALISSUES

Adoption is low

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Bring insights into adoption issues & likely strategies to address them. Uncover the root causes of adoption barriers, and use creative	Adoption Canvas	 How is adoption going? What's is the data telling you? What adoption barriers have you managed 	Run root cause analysis sessions for/with the team if necessary. Coach around possible solutions to adoption barriers.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
problem-solving where necessary (IDEAL). Influence customer stakeholders on change and people issues, not just tactical and technical ones. Manage user Skill/Will/Way. Build trust with accountability and clarity.		 to identify? Are they issues of Skill, Will, or Way? Depending on the answer, can you help with training, communication or addressing specific Way issues? 	Help to mobilise any internal resources or support need to improve adoption, recognising the impact on renewal rates and account expansion.	



Customer Success: Adopt

TYPICALISSUES

Low value, or value not being recognized

TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Customer Health Canvas	 What's is the data telling you about customer health? What results are they achieving? How is their experience (e.g., Effort, CSAT, NPS)? How can you address health issues? How are you structuring your MBR/QBR/ABRs? 	Remove any organisational barriers to adequately servicing this customer. Coach the team to manage both the perceived perception of health metrics, and their relative importance, on a regular, proactive basis. Help them to 'look down the runway' at renewal, even if several years away.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
	Customer Health	 Customer Health Canvas What's is the data telling you about customer health? What results are they achieving? How is their experience (e.g., Effort, CSAT, NPS)? How can you address health issues? How are you structuring your MBR/ 	Customer Health Canvas What's is the data telling you about customer health? What results are they achieving? How is their experience (e.g., Effort, CSAT, NPS)? How can you address health issues? How are you structuring your MBR/ Prove any organisational barriers to adequately servicing this customer. Coach the team to manage both the perceived perception of health metrics, and their relative importance, on a regular, proactive basis. Help them to 'look down the runway' at renewal, even if several years away.



Customer Success: Renew

TYPICAL ISSUES

Unable to leverage existing relationships for renewal and/or account expansion

KEY SKILLS KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS **TOOLS COURSE** Identify current and future Promoters Renewal Canvas • What is our NPS? Help the account team to understand where Click the course icon below to visit (good experience and results), Detractors individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their • Are you able to identify which stakeholders the web page (poor on both), Passives (good results but alignment. are Promoters, Detractors, Passives, or poor experience) and Time Bombs (good Time Bombs? Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. experience but poor results) • Are you doing anything to create positive Support the salesperson as needed in establishing Extend customer focus to the individual. emotions for your Promoters, to turn them and leveraging more senior contacts. Understand the role of emotional activators in into Evangelists? Coach to overcome the resistance to asking turning Promoters into Evangelists, and create a • Have you asked for any referrals? for referrals. concrete plan to create trust, good surprises, joy and positive anticipation. Leverage Promoters and Evangelists by asking

external referrals.

for internal support (e.g., with renewal), and



Customer Success: Renew

TYPICALISSUES

Renewal at risk

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Demonstrate the value that has been delivered, using health data. Bring insight to new needs, created by changes to the customer, its own customers and competitors, or external forces. Reaffirm decision criteria with the client, prioritize them, and find out how they now perceive your solution vs. the alternatives. Identify and alleviate any ongoing risks.	Renewal Canvas	 Have you quantified the value created? How have their needs changed? Have their decision criteria changed? Are they perceiving any new risks? Are they just negotiating? And if so, what's your concession strategy? 	Encourage proactivity as renewal approaches. Help to quantify value, and ask questions to uncover insights into changed needs. Test the current Value Map and challenge their thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. Use internal resources or build alliances to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or to provide senior reassurance to the customer. Help to rehearse the renewal pitch, if appropriate,	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Achieve commitment by triggering loss aversion, and if necessary, offering low-cost 'Gives' in the renewal negotiation.			using the Peak/End Rule.	



TYPICALISSUES

Struggling to expand the account; stuck in comfort zone

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Complete an Account Gameboard, looking at share of wallet across all business units and territories.	Account Canvas	 What Autonomous Buying Units exist in this account? Which of our product and service categories are relevant? 	Run account planning sessions, focusing on idea generation rather than reporting. Run the Plan–Do–Review cycle on a regular basis	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Create a robust strategy around where to compete in the account, and how to create strategic advantage.		 What's our share of wallet for each category, in each ABU? Where are the opportunities? The risks? What's your strategy for each ABU? 	Share strategies used to leverage success in one area to open up opportunities in other areas. Ensure salespeople are rewarded for expansion across existing accounts.	



TYPICALISSUES

Unprofitable accounts with too much activity for the revenue, too many discounts or unbilled activity

		,		
KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Estimate net profit on an account, even with imperfect information. Identify profit leakages, from discounts or a less profitable product mix, to excess sales activity, value adds, and unbilled support. Find ways to minimize these profit leakages.	Account Canvas	 Have you been able to assess net profit for this account? What are the main profit leakages? How could we reduce them, or ask the customer to pay more? 	Help the team to gain access to account-level financial information where possible, and to make sensible estimates where not. Run creative problem solving sessions to identify ways to reduce profit leakage.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



TYPICALISSUES

Stakeholders are blocking expansion of the account

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Work with the account team and receptive contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, based on their level of influence and alignment to you. Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders, neutralise Nemeses and Opponents, and strengthen	Account Canvas	 Who are the main stakeholders relevant to our activity? What's their relative level of influence and perception of us? How can you: Protect/leverage Champions? Raise the influence of Supporters? Contain Opponents? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	Click the course icon below to visi the web page
Champions and Supporters.		Convert or Circumvent Nemeses?		



TYPICALISSUES

Too few proactive opportunities identified, or not making progress on any

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto objectives to identify and prioritise potential opportunities.	Opportunity Canvas	 What are the main objectives of the key functions? Which objectives are hard to achieve? Who can you discuss that with? Which objectives could we help with? Who should you speak to next? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Help to plan ways to access new areas of decisionmaking, and to make connections where possible.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



TYPICALISSUES

Too few proactive opportunities identified

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto those objectives to identify potential opportunities. Focus on those that are most urgent and important.	Value Chain (Opportunity Canvas)	 Which objectives are customers struggling to meet right now? How will those objectives change? Have you looked beyond your comfort zone functions? Which of our solutions map onto those objectives? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Work with Marketing to identify the value proposition for each industry sector. Help to plan account entry and to make connections where possible.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



TYPICALISSUES

No clear definition of target organization, role, timing or message

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Based on the analysis of the urgent needs we can meet, define targets using Who (functions and roles); Where (company sector or size); What (objectives and capabilities); When (individual and company triggers) and Why (your goal).	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals) Prospecting Canvas (other)	 Who do you need to engage with? (Functions and roles) Where are they? (Target market sectors and company size) What can you engage them about? When are they going to be most receptive? 	Help to bring insight to the most productive targets, based on your experience, the business strategy, and your sales strategy. Make sure the team member has clearly defined targets before they invest time in inbound or outbound lead generation.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page



TYPICALISSUES

Not enough incoming leads

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Identify where your targets spend time online and offline, and build a professional presence.	Prospecting Canvas	 Where do your target prospects spend time? What's your profile there like? 	Emphasise the power of inbound leads created by sales activity as well as marketing.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Respond to blogs and discussions, create new content and share content from your own		Do you plan to respond to questions, blogs, etc.?	Follow your team online, and like and re-share their posts.	the web page
company and third parties.		 What content can you create or reshare to build your presence? 	Suggest company or even third-party content that they could re-share	



TYPICALISSUES

Struggle to engage stakeholders Generic vs. tailored prospecting

KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Assess the number of engagement attempts you need to hit quota. Find, connect with and engage with potential	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals)	How many new deals do you need to hit quota? Given your win rate, how many opportunities is that?	Define target activity levels with the team, then follow-up and track. Work with the team on a few example	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Centres of Receptivity. Use the 3D Advantage (Insight, Influence	Prospecting Canvas (other)	 What activity level will that require? How are you doing at the moment? 	connection attempts to show the value of a truly tailored approach.	
and Trust) to create tailored and effective communications.		 How are you tailoring your approach to each customer, to 'cut through the noise'? 	Provide material they can use in engaging with their new connections.	
Sell the value in a longer meeting.		• Could any customers give you a referral?		



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Identifying Opportunities	Too few proactive opportunities identified	Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto those objectives to identify potential opportunities. Focus on those that are most urgent and important.	Value Chain (Opportunity Canvas)	 Which objectives are customers struggling to meet right now? How will those objectives change? Have you looked beyond your comfort zone functions? Which of our solutions map onto those objectives? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Work with Marketing to identify the value proposition for each industry sector. Help to plan account entry and to make connections where possible.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Targeting	No clear definition of target organisation, role, timing or message.	Based on the analysis of the urgent needs we can meet, define targets using Who (functions and roles); Where (company sector or size); What (objectives and capabilities); When (individual and company triggers) and Why (your goal).	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals) Prospecting Canvas (other)	 Who do you need to engage with? (Functions and roles) Where are they? (Target market sectors and company size) What can you engage them about? When are they going to be most receptive? 	Help to bring insight to the most productive targets, based on your experience, the business strategy, and your sales strategy. Make sure the team member has clearly defined targets before they invest time in inbound or outbound lead generation.	
Inbound	Not enough incoming leads	Identify where your targets spend time online and offline, and build a professional presence. Respond to blogs and discussions, create new content and share content from your own company and third parties.	Prospecting Canvas	 Where do your target prospects spend time? What's your profile there like? Do you plan to respond to questions, blogs, etc.? What content can you create or reshare to build your presence? 	Emphasise the power of inbound leads created by sales activity as well as marketing. Follow your team online, and like and re-share their posts. Suggest company or even third-party content that they could re-share.	
Outbound	Struggle to engage stakeholders. Generic, vs. tailored, prospecting.	Assess the number of engagement attempts you need to hit quota. Find, connect with and engage with potential Centres of Receptivity. Use the 3D Advantage (Insight, Influence and Trust) to create tailored and effective communications. Sell the value in a longer meeting.	Account Entry Canvas (Enterprise deals) Prospecting Canvas (other)	 How many new deals do you need to hit quota? Given your win rate, how many opportunities is that? What activity level will that require? How are you doing at the moment? How are you tailoring your approach to each customer, to 'cut through the noise'? Could any customers give you a referral? 	Define target activity levels with the team, then follow-up and track. Work with the team on a few example connection attempts to show the value of a truly tailored approach. Provide material they can use in engaging with their new connections.	



Opportunity Management: Need

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Establishing an explicit need	Struggle to engage stakeholders or establish explicit need.	Validate potential opportunities with a Centre of Receptivity (CoR). Identify the Centre of Need (CoN) and meet (with the CoR if appropriate) to confirm their unmet objectives. Ask insightful questions about the barriers to achieving these objectives. Draw on insights from self, others and the customer to uncover the root causes of these barriers. Map your capabilities to the root causes to resolve them.	Need Canvas	 What customer objectives could you help to achieve? Who owns those objectives? What insights can you offer about their objectives, the barriers to achieving them, or the possible solutions? What are the best questions to ask? Are any other stakeholders affected by the same issue? 	Identify your role in helping the salesperson get meetings at higher levels; determine how your involvement will increase the number and level of contacts in the account. Ensure the salesperson is clear about the goals of this meeting; help them to plan and work collaboratively with internal resources, and to leverage previous successes.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Building urgency and momentum	Deal stalled - not enough urgency.	Focus on the objectives that customers are struggling to achieve. Uncover pain at the strategic, tactical, political and individual levels. Contrast with the Gain from your solution (contrast bias). Ask, don't just tell. Use stakeholder analysis to coach client contacts to unblock decision-making and build consensus.	Need Canvas	 How big is the pain if the customer's objectives are not achieved? How big is the gain if they are achieved? Are there any other roadblocks to achieving consensus? 	Conduct analyses of accounts that have been won and discuss why other customers have decided to buy your solutions Share stories about what they have done for the customer or what was avoided; formalise ways of creating PAIN (e.g., customer requirements analyses) and showing potential GAIN.	
Proving value	Deal stalled - no consensus on taking action.	Quantify the benefits (Strategic, Tactical, Political and Individual), less the costs of buying and using your solution. Work with key contacts to create realistic estimates. Differentiate value in year 1 vs. subsequent. Avoid Single Option Aversion. Consider using decoys to encourage a decision.	Need Canvas	 Have you quantified the benefits? Have you estimated the costs of buying and using our solution? How much value can be created in the first and subsequent years? 	Help salespeople to create reasonable estimates of impact. Ensure they build and maintain trust by not overestimating benefits, and by acting as an impartial business equal to their key customer contacts.	



Opportunity Management: Choose

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Qualifying & Reframing	Not sure whether to bid.	Assess opportunity attractiveness (deal size and duration, customer attitudes, etc.) and achievability (explicit need, pain, lack of incumbent, access to stakeholders, fit with our proposition, etc.) Pursue achievable and attractive deals, cherry pick a few less attractive ones, and place a few bets on attractive but harder-to-win opportunities. Before rejecting an opportunity, try reframing the need into one that fits better.	Pitch Canvas	 How attractive is this deal? How achievable is this deal for us? Versus the competition? Versus doing nothing? How do you plan to allocate your time between different opportunities (and other activities such as prospecting)? 	Make sure the team has an objective assessment of attractiveness and achievability – be the 'conscience' of this. Help them to make sensible decisions about their time allocation, and when to 'place a bet'. Help to gain access to senior customer stakeholders to reframe their need if necessary.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Creating a Pitch Strategy	Competitive risk or need to displace incumbent supplier.	Uncover decision criteria with the client, clarify and prioritize them, and find out how they perceive your solution relative to the alternatives they are considering. Develop a strategy to deal with: Value Winners (important; strong) Value Killers (important; weak) Value Sleepers (unimportant; strong).	Pitch Canvas	 What criteria is the customer using to choose suppliers? What are our Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers? How can you protect the Winners, e.g. with hard data? How can you neutralize the Killers, e.g. by improving our capabilities? How can you wake up the Sleepers, e.g. using pain questions to show importance. 	Test the salesperson's Value Map. Challenge their thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. Pay particular attention to Value Killers. If aligned with strategy, use internal resources or build alliances to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or to provide senior reassurance to the customer.	
The Perfect Pitch	Need to deliver a perfect pitch (especially in a virtual setting).	Design a pitch that has positive peaks and a highly positive ending, using the Perfect Pitch model. For example, bring insight to the customer's need, create a contrasting vision of the future, implement the strategy around decision criteria (Winners, Killers and Sleepers), frame price around value, and avoid single options.	Pitch Canvas	 Are you using the Perfect Pitch structure? What positive peaks can you build in to the pitch? How can you create a powerful ending? Are you planning to implement your pitch strategy in the pitch itself? 	Test and refine the pitch strategy with the team. Act as the customer in the final run-through. Provide genuine and balanced feedback. Help them to reframe the decision if necessary to focus on your strengths.	



Opportunity Management: Worry

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Managing Stakeholders	Some stakeholders prefer a different solution	Work with the account team and receptive customer contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, on the basis of their level of influence and alignment to your solution. Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders and: Protect and Leverage Champions Raise the influence of Supporters Contain Opponents Convert or Circumvent Nemeses	Risk Canvas	 Have you identified all the stakeholders who will have a say in this decision? Which are the most influential? How are they aligned? Have you created a stakeholder strategy? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Identifying and Alleviating Risks	Things went quiet after the pitch.	Anticipate and recognise the signs of risk (especially new stakeholders being introduced). Identify potential risks (without creating new ones for the customer) at four levels: Strategic, Tactical, Political, and Individual. Take steps to: Correct any misperceptions; Reduce the likelihood of something going wrong (prevention); Reduce the impact if it does (cure).	Risk Canvas	 Why do you think things have gone quiet? Have you uncovered any potential risks perceived by the customer? Are there any misperceptions about risk? Can you reduce any risks (prevention)? Can you reduce the impact if the risk materialises (cure)? 	Remind salespeople than when things go quiet, the customer may be talking to a competitor, but may also be dealing with risk. Share issues that typically come up during the late stages of the sales cycle, and the techniques that typically help customers address/manage them. Play a personal role where senior involvement can help to alleviate risk.	



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Profiling Counterparts Managing BATNA	We've been told we're too expensive.	Identify and assess likely negotiation counterparts, leveraging your contacts. Identify the customer's Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement (BATNA), using the Kraljic matrix. Identify and strengthen your own BATNA, e.g. using scarce resources on other clients, or making a cut-down offer.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 What's your BATNA? Can you improve it? What is the customer's BATNA? Can you quantify how much more value you offer than the next best option? How could you make us seem more differentiated? 	Use your experience of other deals to help profile counterparts and to assess customer walkaways and interests. Help the team to understand that Procurement are trained to create uncertainty and stress, and to stay focused on the customer's needs without becoming confrontational or angry.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Anchoring & Framing Uncovering Interests	No clear negotiation strategy.	Anchor (during the pitch) and re-anchor (after the pitch) at just above the customer's likely walkaway point, avoiding the chill effect. Recognise customer anchors and use the appropriate strategy to lift them. Identify full range of customer interests, based on their needs, criteria and risks.	Negotiation Planning Canvas	 Where should we anchor (close to their walkaway point)? What are their negotiation interests? (consider underlying needs, decision criteria and risk alleviation factors) 	Challenge the team to gather as much insight as they can. Challenge the re-anchor point to balance risk and reward.	
Trading Gives & Gets Managing Stakeholders	Deal at risk, or making too many concessions.	Create a Give/Get matrix showing which interests can be traded off to create value for both parties. When conceding a 'Give', always try to achieve a 'Get' in return. When asked for a concession, use FAST (Frame, Advance options, Signal BATNA, Track Gives & Gets) to minimize value leakage.	Negotiation Interests Canvas Negotiation Trading Canvas	 What do they care about more than us? What do we care about more than them? Could we create value by offering conditional tradeoffs? 	Encourage proactive planning using the Give/Get matrix. Role-play customer concession requests with the team. Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation.	
Defending Value	Price & terms under attack from Procurement	Recognise Procurement tactics for what they are. Deploy specific response strategies, depending on the approach in use, from Best of Best pricing to future gains, no authority, nibbling and reopening. Leverage receptive stakeholders to gain insight into the customer's true negotiation interests and to influence the process	Negotiation Tactical Canvas	 Is the pressure you're feeling deliberate? What tactics are Procurement using? How can you remain resilient? Can you label the tactic to help defuse it? What do you know? And how can you find out more? 	Provide support and a source of resilience during the difficult and uncertain aspects of a negotiation. Coach around specific challenges and responses, driving a rigorous approach and avoiding panic. Assist with gaining access to, and insight from, senior customer stakeholders.	



Customer Success: Adopt

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Onboarding Implementation and launch	Implementation slow or not going well.	Onboard yourself and the customer. Provide insights into process, risks and KPIs. Define success metrics. Co-develop implementation plans to ensure buy-in and ownership, and manage expectations. Reduce Time to First Value by influencing best practices, creating an effective team culture and cadence, and mobilizing resources as needed. Treat users as customers with their own decision cycle.	Onboarding & Launch Canvas	 What are the underlying needs that we're meeting? What key decision criteria do we need to excel on? What risks do we need to avoid? What 'Wow moments' are we aiming for? Does the launch follow best practice? What is your meeting cadence? Do you need help mobilizing resources? 	Challenge the CS professional to onboard themselves in the customer first. Share onboarding and implementation plans that have worked effectively for similar engagements. Help the CSM to identify and secure any necessary internal and/or third-party resources. Debrief successful implementations to identify the key stakeholders involved and how they were engaged.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Driving adoption Solving problems	Adoption is low	Bring insights into adoption issues & likely strategies to address them. Uncover the root causes of adoption barriers, and use creative problem-solving where necessary (IDEAL). Influence customer stakeholders on change and people issues, not just tactical and technical ones. Manage user Skill/Will/Way. Build trust with accountability and clarity.	Adoption Canvas	 How is adoption going? What's is the data telling you? What adoption barriers have you managed to identify? Are they issues of Skill, Will, or Way? Depending on the answer, can you help with training, communication or addressing specific Way issues? 	Run root cause analysis sessions for/with the team if necessary. Coach around possible solutions to adoption barriers. Help to mobilise any internal resources or support need to improve adoption, recognising the impact on renewal rates and account expansion.	
Managing customer health Handling difficult conversations	Low value, or value not being recognized.	Track customer results (adoption, impact, ROI) and experience (e.g. effort, CSAT and NPS). Understand which are most important and manage the Health Map by taking action, but also by comparing to trends and benchmarks for the industry. Hold QBR/ABRs that reflect the Peak/End Rule, and handle any difficult conversations in a way that displays empathy, reduces tension, and delivers customer justice.	Customer Health Canvas	 What's is the data telling you about customer health? What results are they achieving? How is their experience (e.g., Effort, CSAT, NPS)? How can you address health issues? How are you structuring your MBR/QBR/ABRs? 	Remove any organisational barriers to adequately servicing this customer. Coach the team to manage both the perceived perception of health metrics, and their relative importance, on a regular, proactive basis. Help them to 'look down the runway' at renewal, even if several years away.	



Customer Success: Renew

SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Building advocacy	Unable to leverage existing relationships for renewal and/or account expansion	Identify current and future Promoters (good experience and results), Detractors (poor on both), Passives (good results but poor experience) and Time Bombs (good experience but poor results) Extend customer focus to the individual. Understand the role of emotional activators in turning Promoters into Evangelists, and create a concrete plan to create trust, good surprises, joy and positive anticipation. Leverage Promoters and Evangelists by asking for internal support (e.g., with renewal), and external referrals.	Renewal Canvas	 What is our NPS? Are you able to identify which stakeholders are Promoters, Detractors, Passives, or Time Bombs? Are you doing anything to create positive emotions for your Promoters, to turn them into Evangelists? Have you asked for any referrals? 	Help the account team to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts. Coach to overcome the resistance to asking for referrals.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Securing renewal	Renewal at risk	Demonstrate the value that has been delivered, using health data. Bring insight to new needs, created by changes to the customer, its own customers and competitors, or external forces. Reaffirm decision criteria with the client, prioritize them, and find out how they now perceive your solution vs. the alternatives. Identify and alleviate any ongoing risks. Achieve commitment by triggering loss aversion, and if necessary, offering low-cost 'Gives' in the renewal negotiation.	Renewal Canvas	 Have you quantified the value created? How have their needs changed? Have their decision criteria changed? Are they perceiving any new risks? Are they just negotiating? And if so, what's your concession strategy? 	Encourage proactivity as renewal approaches. Help to quantify value, and ask questions to uncover insights into changed needs. Test the current Value Map and challenge their thinking around Value Winners, Killers and Sleepers. Use internal resources or build alliances to create or strengthen capabilities where needed, or to provide senior reassurance to the customer. Help to rehearse the renewal pitch, if appropriate, using the Peak/End Rule.	



SKILL AREA	TYPICAL ISSUES	KEY SKILLS	TOOLS	KEY QUESTIONS TO ASK	OTHER MANAGEMENT ACTIONS	COURSE
Creating an Account Strategy	Struggling to expand the account; stuck in comfort zone	Complete an Account Gameboard, looking at share of wallet across all business units and territories. Create a robust strategy around where to compete in the account, and how to create strategic advantage.	Account Canvas	 What Autonomous Buying Units exist in this account? Which of our product and service categories are relevant? What's our share of wallet for each category, in each ABU? Where are the opportunities? The risks? What's your strategy for each ABU? 	Run account planning sessions, focusing on idea generation rather than reporting. Run the Plan-Do-Review cycle on a regular basis Share strategies used to leverage success in one area to open up opportunities in other areas. Ensure salespeople are rewarded for expansion across existing accounts.	Click the course icon below to visit the web page
Managing account profitability	Unprofitable accounts with too much activity for the revenue, too many discounts or unbilled activity.	Estimate net profit on an account, even with imperfect information. Identify profit leakages, from discounts or a less profitable product mix, to excess sales activity, value adds, and unbilled support. Find ways to minimize these profit leakages.	Account Canvas	 Have you been able to assess net profit for this account? What are the main profit leakages? How could we reduce them, or ask the customer to pay more? 	Help the team to gain access to account-level financial information where possible, and to make sensible estimates where not. Run creative problem solving sessions to identify ways to reduce profit leakage.	
Managing Stakeholders	Stakeholders are blocking expansion of the account.	Work with the account team and receptive contacts to understand where individual stakeholders lie, and what is driving their alignment. Map stakeholders, based on their level of influence and alignment to you. Leverage Insight, Influence and Trust to engage supportive stakeholders, neutralise Nemeses and Opponents, and strengthen Champions and Supporters.	Account Canvas	 Who are the main stakeholders relevant to our activity? What's their relative level of influence and perception of us? How can you: Protect/leverage Champions? Raise the influence of Supporters? Contain Opponents? Convert or Circumvent Nemeses? 	Provide a sanity check on stakeholder strategies. Support the salesperson as needed in establishing and leveraging more senior contacts.	
Identifying & Prioritising Opportunities	Too few proactive opportunities identified, or not making progress on any.	Develop a hypothesis about important customer objectives (KPIs, challenges and wider goals). Consider future objectives using the PESTEL framework. Map capabilities onto objectives to identify and prioritise potential opportunities.	Opportunity Canvas	 What are the main objectives of the key functions? Which objectives are hard to achieve? Who can you discuss that with? Which objectives could we help with? Who should you speak to next? 	Test the quality of the Value Chain and insights. Put them in touch with colleagues who understand the sector. Help to plan ways to access new areas of decision-making, and to make connections where possible.	